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# B.M.S COLLEGE FOR WOMEN AUTONOMOUS BENGALURU – 560004 SEMESTER END EXAMINATION – SEPTEMBER 2023

B.Sc. Clinical Nutrition and Dietetics- 2<sup>nd</sup> Semester

HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY (NEP Scheme 2021-22 onwards)

Course Code: CND2DSC04 Duration: 2 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Hours QP Code: 2043 Max. Marks: 60

Instruction: All parts are compulsory.

## PART - A

## I. Answer any FOUR of the following.

- 1. List two applications of exocytosis.
- 2. Write the significance of lysosomes in cellular digestion.
- 3. Define the term erythropoiesis.
- 4. What is the composition of cerebrospinal fluid?
- 5. What is muscular dystrophy?
- 6. Name any two hypersensitivity reactions.

## PART - B

## II. Answer any FOUR of the following.

- 1. Discuss the role of sodium potassium pump in transportation across the cell.
- 2. Write any two functions of i. Endoplasmic reticulum ii. Golgi apparatus
- 3. Explain the role of lungs in exchange of gases.
- 4. Briefly explain the transmission of nerve impulses across a synapse.
- 5. Mention the functions of estrogen and testosterone hormones.
- 6. Discuss the physiological implications of menopause.

(4X5=20)

(4X2=8)

## PART - C

## III. Answer any FOUR of the following.

- ii. Explain the role of muscle tissues in movement and contraction.
- 2. i. Give any two differences between active and passive transport.
  - ii. Write the effect of osmosis on cell functions.
- 3. i. Outline the factors that influence glomerular filtration.
  - ii. Explain the concept of histocompatibility with respect to blood grouping.
- 4. i. Write the significance of i. ECG ii. Diuretics
  - ii. Explain the role of digestive enzymes in breaking down different macronutrients.
- 5. Explain the following:
  - a) Innate immunity b) Adjuvants
- 6. Explain the feedback mechanisms that regulate the secretion of pituitary hormones.

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